





# TABLE OF PERIODIC PROPERTIES OF THE ELEMENTS

## Percent Ionic Character of a Single Chemical Bond

Difference in electronegativity	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2
Percent ionic character %	0.5	1	2	4	6	9	12	15	19	22	26	30	34	39	43	47	51	55	59	63	67	70	74	76	79	82	84	86	88	89	91	92

### GROUP IA

H	0.22	2.20
Li	0.79	0.44926
Na	1.4	0.05868
K	13.578	—
Rb	14.304	0.001815

### IIA

Be	1.23	0.98	0.90	1.57
Mg	2.05	1.45	1.72	292.40
Ca	13.10	3.00	5.0	12.20
Sc	5.392	0.108	9.322	0.313
Y	3.6	0.847	1.82	2.00

### IIIA

B	1.54	0.93	1.36	1.31
Al	2.23	96.960	1.72	127.40
Ga	23.7	2.598	13.97	8.954
In	5.336	0.210	7.646	0.226
Tl	1.22	1.41	1.02	1.56

Symbol	Neutron	Proton	Electron <sup>+</sup>	Neutrino <sup>+</sup>	Photon
Rest mass (kg)	1.67495x10 <sup>-27</sup>	1.67265x10 <sup>-27</sup>	9.1095x10 <sup>-31</sup>	0	0
Relative atomic mass (12C = 12)	1.008665	1.007276	5.48580x10 <sup>-4</sup>	0	0
Charge (C)	0	1.60219x10 <sup>-19</sup>	-1.60219x10 <sup>-19</sup>	0	0
Radius (m)	8x10 <sup>-16</sup>	8x10 <sup>-16</sup>	<1x10 <sup>-16</sup>	0	0
Spin quantum number	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1
Magnetic Moment†	-1.913 μ <sub>N</sub>	2.793 μ <sub>N</sub>	1.001 μ <sub>B</sub>	0	0

\* The positron [e<sup>+</sup>] has properties similar to those of the (negative) electron or beta particle except that its charge has opposite sign (+). The antineutrino [ν̄] has properties similar to those of the neutrino except that its spin (or rotation) is opposite in relation to its direction of propagation.  
 † An antineutrino accompanies release of an electron in radioactive β (particle) decay, whereas a neutrino accompanies the release of a positron in β<sup>+</sup> decay.  
 ‡ μ<sub>B</sub> = Bohr magneton and μ<sub>N</sub> = Nuclear magneton.

### IIIB IVB VB VIB VIIB VIII

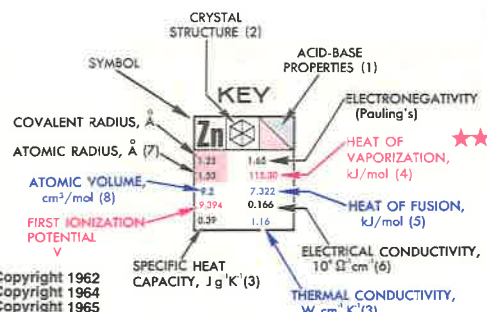
B	0.82	2.04	0.77	2.55	0.73	3.04	0.73	3.44	0.72	3.98	0.71	—
C	1.17	489.70	0.91	355.80	0.75	2.7928	0.65	3.4059	0.57	3.2698	0.51	1.7226
N	4.6	50.20	4.58	—	17.3	0.3604	14.0	0.22259	17.1	0.2552	16.7	0.3317
O	8.298	10 <sup>12</sup>	11.260	0.00061	14.534	—	13.618	—	17.422	—	21.504	—
F	10.2	0.279	0.71	1.29	1.04	0.0002598	0.92	0.0002674	0.82	0.000279	0.904	0.000497

Al	1.18	1.61	1.11	1.90	1.06	2.19	1.02	2.58	0.99	3.16	0.98	—
Si	1.82	292.40	1.46	384.220	1.23	12.129	1.09	—	0.97	10.20	0.88	6.447
P	10.0	10.790	12.1	50.550	17.0	0.657	15.5	1.7175	22.7	3.203	28.5	1.188
S	5.988	0.377	8.181	2.5 x 10 <sup>12</sup>	10.486	10 <sup>17</sup>	10.360	5 x 10 <sup>24</sup>	12.963	—	15.759	—
Cl	0.96	2.37	0.71	1.48	0.77	0.000235	0.71	0.00269	0.68	0.000089	0.526	0.0001777

K	Ca	Sc	Ti	V	Cr	Mn	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	Zn	Ga	Ge	As	Se	Br	Kr																				
2.03	0.82	1.74	1.00	1.44	1.36	1.32	1.54	1.22	1.63	1.18	1.66	1.17	1.55	1.17	1.83	1.34	1.88	1.18	1.91	1.37	1.90	1.23	1.65	1.28	1.81	1.22	2.01	1.20	2.18	1.16	2.55	1.14	2.96	1.13	—		
2.77	79.870	2.23	153.60	2.09	314.20	2.00	421.00	1.92	0.452	1.85	344.30	1.79	226.0	1.72	349.60	1.67	376.50	1.62	370.40	1.57	300.30	1.53	115.30	1.48	258.70	1.52	330.90	1.33	347.60	1.22	37.70	1.12	15.438	1.03	9.029		
45.48	2.324	29.9	8.540	15.0	14.10	10.64	15.450	8.78	20.90	7.23	16.90	6.7	16.190	6.59	17.470	7.1	13.80	6.7	16.190	6.59	17.470	7.1	13.80	6.7	16.190	6.59	17.470	7.1	13.80	6.7	16.190	6.59	17.470	7.1	13.80	6.7	16.190
4.24	0.139	6.113	0.298	8.54	0.0177	8.82	0.0234	8.74	0.0489	8.76	0.0774	7.423	0.0695	7.870	0.0993	7.86	0.172	7.432	0.143	7.736	0.596	9.284	0.166	5.999	0.0678	7.899	1.5 x 10 <sup>4</sup>	8.1	0.0345	9.752	10 <sup>17</sup>	11.814	—	12.999	—	—	
0.75	1.024	0.63	2.00*	0.6	0.138	0.52	0.219	0.49	0.307	0.48	0.927	0.44	0.802	0.42	1.00	0.44	0.907	0.38	4.01	0.39	1.16	1.02	0.279	0.71	1.29	1.04	0.0002598	0.92	0.0002674	0.82	0.000279	0.904	0.000497	—	—		
Rb	Sr	Y	Zr	Nb	Mo	Tc	Ru	Rh	Pd	Ag	Cd	In	Sn	Sb	Te	I	Xe																				
2.16	0.82	1.91	0.95	1.62	1.22	1.45	1.33	1.34	1.6	1.30	2.16	1.27	1.9	1.23	2.2	1.35	2.28	1.28	2.20	1.34	1.93	1.48	1.69	1.44	1.78	1.41	1.96	1.40	2.05	1.36	2.1	1.33	2.66	1.31	—		
2.98	72.216	2.45	144.0	2.27	363.0	2.16	58.20	2.08	682.0	1.95	660.0	1.89	595.0	1.82	429.0	1.79	357.0	1.75	250.580	1.71	99.570	1.72	275.80	1.70	231.50	1.72	275.80	1.53	77.140	1.42	51.550	1.32	23.752	1.24	12.636		
55.9	2.192	33.7	8.30	19.8	11.40	14.1	16.90	10.87	26.40	9.4	32.0	8.5	24.0	8.3	24.0	8.3	21.50	8.9	17.60	10.3	11.30	13.1	6.192	5.784	0.166	5.999	0.0678	7.899	1.5 x 10 <sup>4</sup>	8.1	0.0345	9.752	10 <sup>17</sup>	11.814	—	12.999	
4.177	0.0779	5.695	0.0762	6.38	0.0166	6.84	0.0236	7.099	0.187	7.28	0.067	7.37	0.137	7.46	0.211	7.46	0.211	7.46	0.211	7.46	0.211	7.46	0.211	7.46	0.211	7.46	0.211	7.46	0.211	7.46	0.211	7.46	0.211	7.46	0.211	7.46	0.211
0.363	0.582	0.30	0.353	0.30	0.172	0.27	0.227	0.26	0.537	0.25	1.38	0.21	0.506	0.238	1.37	0.243	1.30	0.24	0.718	0.335	4.29	0.33	0.968	0.33	0.816	0.227	0.666	0.21	0.243	0.20	0.0235	0.214	0.00449	0.158	0.0000569		
Cs	Ba	La	Hf	Ta	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg	Tl	Pb	Bi	Po	At	Rn																				
2.35	0.79	1.98	0.89	1.69	1.10	1.44	1.3	1.34	1.5	1.30	2.38	1.28	1.9	1.26	2.2	1.37	2.30	1.30	3.28	1.34	2.34	1.49	2.00	1.48	2.04	1.47	2.33	1.46	2.02	1.46	2.0	1.43	2.2	—	—		
3.34	67.40	2.78	142.0	2.74	414.0	2.16	575.0	2.09	743.0	1.97	715.0	1.92	746.0	1.87	604.0	1.83	510.0	1.79	334.40	1.76	229.50	1.72	164.10	1.68	104.80	1.61	177.70	1.63	104.80	1.53	—	—	—	—	—		
71.07	2.092	39.24	7.750	20.73	12.20	13.6	24.060	10.90	31.60	9.53	35.60	8.85	32.20	8.49	31.80	8.54	26.10	9.10	19.40	10.2	12.550	14.82	2.295	17.2	4.142	18.17	4.799	21.3	11.30	22.23	—	—	—	—	—		
3.994	0.0489	5.212	0.030	5.55	0.0126	6.65	0.0312	7.89	0.0761	7.98	0.189	7.88	0.0542	8.7	0.109	8.1	0.197	8.0	0.0966	8.203	0.452	10.437	0.0104	6.108	0.0617	7.416	0.0481	7.289	0.00667	8.42	0.0219	—	—	—	—		
0.24	0.359	0.204	0.188*	0.19	0.135	0.14	0.230	0.13	0.479	0.13	0.876	0.130	1.47	0.13	0.716	0.128	3.17	0.139	0.0834	0.13	0.353	0.12	0.2787	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Fr	Ra	Ac	Unq	Unp	Unh	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.7	—	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	45.20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	0.03	5.279	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	0.15*	—	0.186*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

† The names and symbols of elements 104 - 106 are those recommended by IUPAC as systematic alternatives to those suggested by the purported discoverers. Berkeley (USA) researchers have proposed Rutherfordium, Rf, for element 104 and Hahnium, Hs, for element 105. Dubna researchers, who also claim the discovery of these elements have proposed different names (and symbols).

The A & B subgroup designations, applicable to elements in rows 4, 5, 6, and 7, are those recommended by the International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry. It should be noted that some authors and organizations use the opposite convention in distinguishing these subgroups.



Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu
1.45	1.12	1.45	1.13	1.64	1.14	1.43	1.13	1.43	1.2	1.61	1.20	1.59	1.2
3.76	414.0	2.67	296.80	2.64	272.0	2.58	166.40	2.56	159.40	2.51	330.90	2.49	230.0
20.67	5.460	20.8	6.890	20.6	7.140	22.39	—	19.95	6.630	28.9	6.310	19.9	10.050
5.54	0.0115	3.46	0.0148	3.33	0.0157	5.524	—	5.64	0.00956	3.67	0.0112	6.15	0.00736
0.19	0.114	0.19	0.125	0.19	0.165	—	0.179*	0.20	0.133	0.18	0.139*	0.23	0.106
Th	Pa	U	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cf	Es	Fm	Md	No	Lr
1.85	1.3	—	1.5	—	1.42	1.38	—	1.36	—	1.28	—	1.3	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19.9	16.10	15.0	12.30	12.59	8.590	11.62	5.190	12.32	2.840	17.86	14.40	18.28	15.0
6.08	0.0653	3.88	0.0529	6.25	0.0380	6.19	0.00822	6.96	0.00666	3.993	0.022	6.02	—
0.12	0.540	—	0.47*	0.12	0.276	0.12	0.063	0.12*	0.0674	0.11*	0.1*	—	—