

Terms Associated with Structural Geology with which you should be familiar:

Elastic
Hysteresis
Plastic
Brittle
Tension
Compression
Shear
Fold
Joint
Fault
Strike
Dip
Monocline
Anticline
Syncline
Limb
Crest
Trough
Axial plane
Non-plunging
Plunging
Dome
Structural basin
Topographic basin

Symmetrical
Asymmetrical
Overtuned
Recumbant
Dip slip fault
Hanging wall
Foot wall
Normal fault
Horst
Graben
Reverse fault
Thrust fault
Fenster
Klippe
Strike slip fault
Oblique slip fault
Hinge fault
Unconformity
Angular unconformity
Nonconformity
Disconformity
Cordillera
Orogeny
Geosyncline
Isostasy